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) (%100,%79,%100)

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) (%64,%100,%78)

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Abstract

Exploring Differential Item Functioning (DIF) For Gender Difference In PISA Test (2012)

Khaleda Mahmoud Al-Bashabsheh

Mu'tah University,2016

This study aimed to explore differential item functioning (DIF) for gender difference in PISA Test (2012) in reading and science tests ,utilizing Mental-Hansel ,LikeliHood- Ratio test methods, and the number of the items reached (53) item in science test ,and (44) item in reading test, Where the test was applied on (7038) students of both genders from toth grade,

In reference of the research questions ,the study revealed :

Existence of differential item functioning for females on (39) item in Reading Test, and (40) item in Science Test ,and only one item for males in Science Test, with agreement of all the tests used.

And the percentage of the differential item functioning (DIF) on dimensions of knowledge level in Reading Test were (%100,%79,%100) in dimensions of (Access and retrieve, Integrate and interpret, Reflect and evaluate) respectively, but for the Science Test the percentage were (%64,%100,%78) in dimensions of

(Using scientific evidence, Identifying scientific issues, Reflect and evaluate) respectively.

The study recommends making use of other countries high performance ,and increasing the aspiration of the Jordanian ministry of education to get rid of the educational gender gap.

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.(Crocker & Algina, 1986)

.(2005)

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

,(OECD)

((PISA) Programme for International Student Assessment)

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.(OECD, 2012)

1991

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.(Crocker and Algina, 1986)

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for International Student Assessment)

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Camili and)

.(Shepard, 1994

.(Hambleton & Rogers, 1995)

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.(Crocker & Algina, 1986)

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(Differential Item Function, DIF)

.(Camili & Shepard, 1994)

.(Hambleton, 1991)

. (Hambleton & Swaminathan & Rogers, 1991)

.(Dorans & Holland, 1993)

. (Williams,1997)

. (Camili & Shepard, 1994)

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. (Zumbo ,1999) .

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. (Jensen, 1980)

.(Thorndike, 1982

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.(Jensen, 1980)

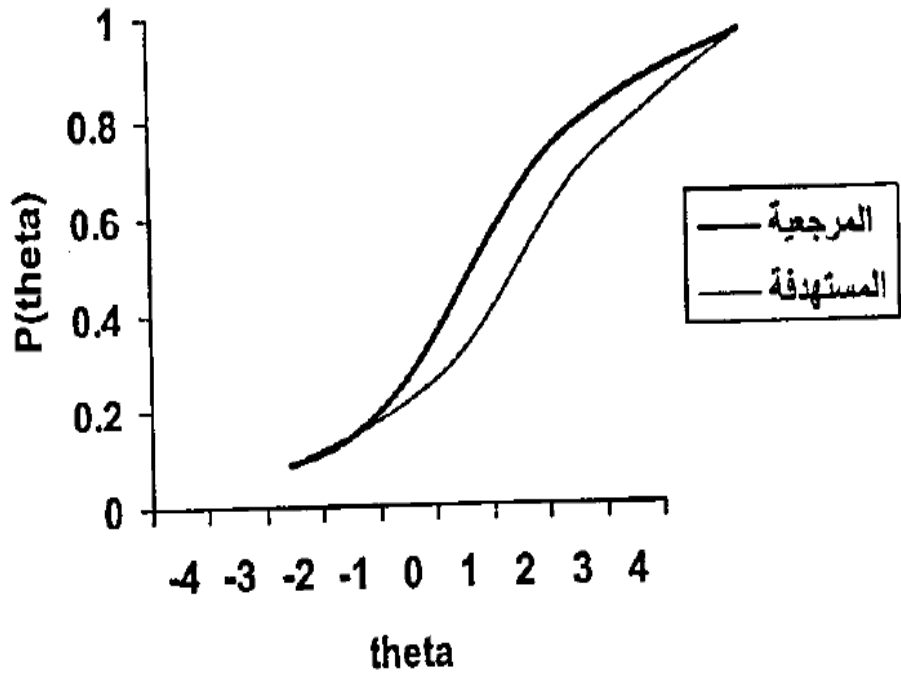
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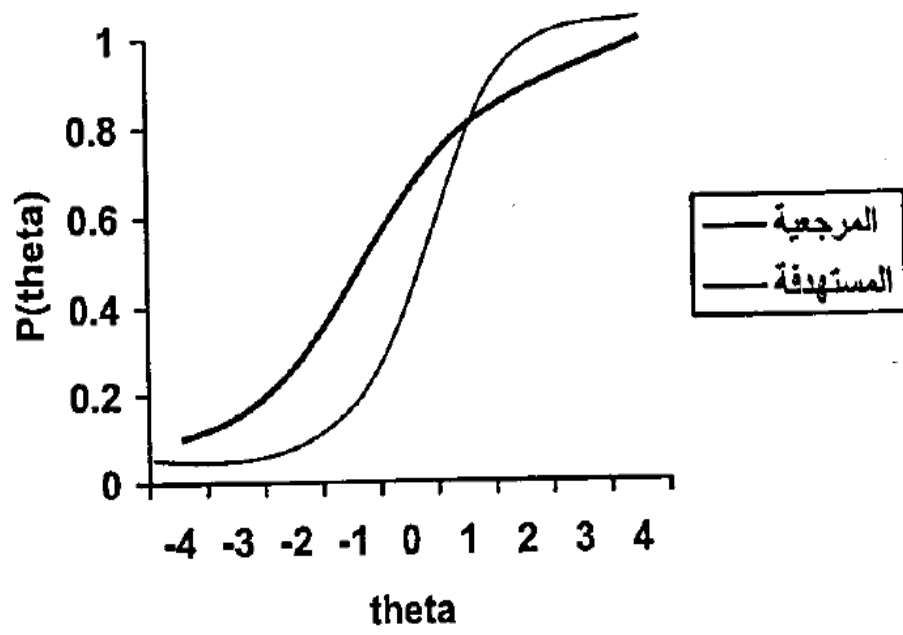
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(Swaminathan & Rogers, 1990)



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.(Camili & Shepard, 1994)

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. (Osterlind, 1983)

$$\sigma^2 = \sigma^2_i + \sigma^2_j + \sigma^2_{ij} + \sigma^2_{k(ij)} \text{-----}(1)$$

σ^2_i
 σ^2_j
 σ^2_{ij}
 $\sigma^2_{k(ij)}$

Camili &)

(Shepard, 1994

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Angoff & Ford, Cited in)

1973 (Croker & Algina, 1986

:(Camilli & Shepared, 1994)

(P) -1

(Z-score)	(P)	-2
$\Delta = 4Z + 13$:	(Δ)	(Z) -3
Δ		(Δ) -4
.	Δ	
.		Δ -5
:		-6
$\frac{Bxi + A - yi }{\sqrt{B^2 + 1}} di = \text{-----}(2)$		
		:
		:di
	.X	Δ :Xi
	.Y	Δ :Yi
		:A
		:B
(Osterlind)	di	

.(Osterlind,1983)

.(Hoover & Kolen,1984)

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(Biserial Correlation Point)

:(Crocker & Algina, 1986)

$$r_{pbis} = \sqrt{\frac{p_i}{1-p_i}} \cdot \frac{u_+ - u_x}{\sigma_x} \text{ ----- (3)}$$

: u_+

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: u_x

: σ_x

: p_i

.(Ironson, 1979)

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.(Crocker & Algina, 1986)

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$$\chi^2 = \sum_{j=1}^J \frac{(O_{1j} - P_j N_{1j})^2}{P_j N_{1j}} + \sum_{j=1}^J \frac{(O_{2j} - P_j N_{2j})^2}{P_j N_{2j}} \text{ -----(4)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \vdots \\ & : N_{2j}, N_{1j} \\ & \cdot j \\ & : O_{2j}, O_{1j} \\ & \cdot j \\ & : P_{1j} \\ & \cdot j \\ & : P_{2j} \\ & \cdot j \\ & : P_j \\ & \cdot j \\ & : O_{2j}, O_{1j} \\ & \cdot \\ & : P_j N_{2j}, P_j N_{1j} \\ & \cdot \\ & (\chi^2) \quad (\chi^2) \\ & (j - 1)(K - 1) \\ & \vdots \\ & : K \\ & \cdot \\ & : j \\ & (\chi^2) \end{aligned}$$

.(Sheuneman, 1979)

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.(Osterlind, 1983)

:(**Mantel-Haenszel Method(MH)** - .6
(1959)

.(yan Song, 2005) 1988

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.(Nandakumer,1993) ()

(2×2)

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(1)

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n _{Rj}	B _j	A _j	(r)
n _{Fj}	D _j	C _j	(f)
T _j	M _{0j}	M _{1j}	

:

:(j)

: 0

:1

: n_{Rj}

: n_F

: A_j

:C_j

: B_j

:D_j

:M_{1j}

:M_{0j}

:

. χ^2 (Mantel-Haenszel MH)

$$MH_{\chi^2} = \frac{\left(\left| \sum_{j=1}^s [A_j - E(A_j)] \right| - 0.5 \right)^2}{\sum_{j=1}^s Var(A_j)} \text{ ---- (5)}$$

:

: E (A_j)

. A_j :Var (A_j)

:

$$E (A_J) = \frac{(n_{rj} \cdot m_{1j})}{T_J} \text{-----(6)}$$

: Var(A_j)

$$Var (A_J) = \frac{n_{rj} n_{fj} m_{1j} m_{0j}}{T_J^2 (T_J - 1)} \text{-----(7)}$$

χ^2_{MH}

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(α_{MH})

:

$$\alpha_{MH} = \frac{\sum_{J=1}^S A_J D_J / T_J}{B_J C_J / T_J} \text{-----(8)}$$

($\alpha_{MH} < 1$)

($\alpha_{MH} = 1$)

($\alpha_{MH} > 1$)

.(Nandakumer,1993)

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.(Swaminathan & Rogers, 1990)

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$$\pi(u = 1) = \frac{e^z}{1 + e^z} \text{ -----(9)}$$

$$\ln \left[\frac{\pi_{ij}}{(1 + \pi_{ij})} \right] Z = \text{logit}(\pi_{ij}) \text{ -----(10)}$$

1- $Z = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \theta$: ()

2 - $Z = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \theta + \beta_2 G$

3- $Z = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \theta + \beta_2 G + \beta_3 (\theta G)$

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: $\beta_1 \theta$

: $\beta_2 G$

: $\beta_3 (\theta G)$

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.(Hdalgo & Lopez-Pina, 2002)

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(Hambleton & Swaminathan, 1991)

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:(Camili & Shepard, 1994)

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(Δb) b : b -

(Δb)

.(Croker and Algina,1986)

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(Likelihood-Ratio Test)

(Likelihood-Ratio Test)

: (Compact & Augmented)

$$G^2 = -2 \log L(\text{Compact Model}) + 2 \log L(\text{Augmented Model})$$

:

$$\chi^2_{LR} = -2 \sum_{ij} f_{ij} \ln (E_{ij}/f_{ij}) \text{-----(11)}$$

(Compact Model)

=

$$N(0,1) \quad 1=$$

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(Augmented Model)

$$N(0,1) \quad 1= \quad =$$

.(Kim & Cohen,1995)

: **6.2**

(skaggs and lists ,1992)

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(96)

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(Raju , Drasgow and Slind,1993)

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.(0.92)

(Ning&Lane,1996)

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36

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(%94) (33) (31)

%97 %88

. 0.05

Hambleton,)

(Snow, 1998 & Rand

(2000)

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(Hamilton,1999)

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1990 247
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(Katherine & Shaun,2001)

MMPE Midwestren)

(Mathematics Placement Exam

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(1485)

(34) (696) (789)

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(2004)

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(484) (466)

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(1935)

(3% ,21% ,24%)

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(Le,2009)

PISA (2005)

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67%

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PISA

2012

.2012 PISA

		:	1.3
PISA 2012			
	(65)		
		:	2.3
PISA 2012			
(233)	(7038)		
		(2)	
	(2)		

%		%	
47.2	110	46.7	3284
49.4	115	50.2	3530
3.4	8	3.2	224
%100	233	%100	7038
(PISA 2012)			

3.3

PISA 2012

(53)

(44)

(4) (3)

(3)

37	25	13	1
36	26	14	2
37	27	15	3
38	28	16	4
39	29	17	5
40	30	18	6
41	31	19	7
42	32	20	8
43	33	21	9
وصول واسترجاع 44	تأمل وتقييم 34	تأمل وتقييم 22	10
	تأمل وتقييم 35	ربط وتفسير 23	11
	وصول واسترجاع 36	تأمل وتقييم 24	12

(10)

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43	29	15	1
44	30	16	2
45	31	17	3
46	32	18	4
47	33	19	5
48	34	20	6
49	35	21	7
50	36	22	8
51	37	23	9
52	38	24	10
53	39	25	11
	40	26	12
	41	27	13
	42	28	14
(13)	(18)		
	(22)		

4.3 صدق الاختبار

.OECD (PISA 2012)

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PISA 2012

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(χ^2_{MH})

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(χ^2_{LH})

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PISA 2012

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PISA

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2012

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0.484	0.624	0.499	0.532	0.453	0.711	23	0.271	0.079	0.233	0.057	0.300	0.100	1
0.497	0.448	0.476	0.345	0.498	0.545	24	0.484	0.373	0.469	0.326	0.493	0.417	2
0.130	0.017	0.119	0.014	0.141	0.020	25	0.480	0.359	0.455	0.293	0.494	0.422	3
0.482	0.365	0.456	0.294	0.495	0.431	26	0.499	0.528	0.494	0.418	0.483	0.631	4
0.481	0.363	0.472	0.334	0.488	0.391	27	0.459	0.301	0.437	0.257	0.475	0.344	5
0.371	0.165	0.316	0.112	0.410	0.214	28	0.296	0.097	0.284	0.089	0.306	0.104	6
0.415	0.778	0.469	0.675	0.329	0.877	29	0.377	0.171	0.293	0.095	0.430	0.244	7
0.496	0.438	0.472	0.335	0.499	0.535	30	0.365	0.158	0.295	0.096	0.412	0.216	8
0.498	0.544	0.499	0.463	0.485	0.620	31	0.493	0.583	0.498	0.451	0.454	0.709	9
0.481	0.362	0.444	0.270	0.497	0.447	32	0.413	0.218	0.380	0.175	0.438	0.258	10
0.441	0.264	0.372	0.166	0.479	0.356	33	0.499	0.463	0.477	0.349	0.495	0.572	11
0.499	0.531	0.486	0.381	0.470	0.671	34	0.469	0.673	0.495	0.575	0.425	0.764	12
0.372	0.166	0.309	0.107	0.416	0.222	35	0.500	0.489	0.492	0.411	0.496	0.561	13
0.435	0.747	0.479	0.645	0.363	0.844	36	0.495	0.432	0.497	0.446	0.494	0.419	14
0.448	0.278	0.420	0.228	0.468	0.325	37	0.381	0.176	0.289	0.092	0.435	0.254	15
0.185	0.036	0.170	0.030	0.199	0.041	38	0.496	0.434	0.474	0.339	0.500	0.522	16
0.334	0.872	0.405	0.793	0.227	0.946	39	0.459	0.300	0.416	0.222	0.484	0.373	17
0.483	0.631	0.498	0.551	0.456	0.706	40	0.490	0.601	0.500	0.484	0.454	0.710	18
0.469	0.673	0.498	0.552	0.410	0.787	41	0.491	0.407	0.448	0.278	0.499	0.527	19
0.358	0.151	0.302	0.101	0.399	0.198	42	0.477	0.350	0.462	0.309	0.488	0.388	20
0.294	0.095	0.287	0.091	0.300	0.100	43	0.498	0.546	0.500	0.482	0.489	0.607	21
0.499	0.531	0.494	0.423	0.482	0.633	44	0.490	0.599	0.500	0.517	0.468	0.675	22

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T							
	(t)		χ^2_{MH}		χ^2_{LH}		
0.000	3.541	0.001	11.889	0.000	12.681	1	
0.000	4.219	0.000	17.268	0.000	17.715	2	
0.000	6.041	0.000	35.290	0.000	36.069	3	
0.000	10.089	0.000	96.347	0.000	97.966	4	
0.000	4.407	0.000	18.845	0.000	19.342	5	
0.221	1.223	0.250	1.321	0.221	1.499	6	
0.000	9.318	0.000	82.390	0.000	86.409	7	
0.000	7.666	0.000	56.293	0.000	58.792	8	
0.000	12.433	0.000	143.012	0.000	145.809	9	
0.000	4.624	0.000	20.686	0.000	21.333	10	
0.000	10.464	0.000	103.210	0.000	105.114	11	
0.000	9.326	0.000	82.650	0.000	84.124	12	
0.000	6.859	0.000	45.422	0.000	46.223	13	
0.217	-1.236	0.234	1.419	0.216	1.528	14	
0.000	9.855	0.000	91.660	0.000	96.711	15	
0.000	8.633	0.000	71.282	0.000	72.591	16	
0.000	7.634	0.000	56.018	0.000	57.422	17	
0.000	10.872	0.000	110.991	0.000	112.922	18	
0.000	11.996	0.000	133.716	0.000	136.850	19	
0.000	3.835	0.000	14.270	0.000	14.658	20	
0.000	5.839	0.000	33.068	0.000	33.663	21	
0.000	7.551	0.000	54.901	0.000	55.801	22	
0.000	8.468	0.000	68.539	0.000	69.705	23	
0.000	9.231	0.000	81.002	0.000	82.505	24	
0.308	1.020	0.396	0.721	0.306	1.049	25	
0.000	6.452	0.000	40.226	0.000	41.089	26	
0.009	2.610	0.010	6.553	0.009	6.807	27	
0.000	6.191	0.000	36.893	0.000	38.391	28	

T							
	(t)		χ^2_{MH}		χ^2_{LH}		
0.000	11.330	0.000	119.680	0.000	123.704		29
0.000	9.277	0.000	81.805	0.000	83.347		30
0.000	7.324	0.000	51.689	0.000	52.540		31
0.000	8.576	0.000	70.302	0.000	71.847		32
0.000	10.027	0.000	94.971	0.000	98.221		33
0.000	13.809	0.000	173.591	0.000	177.264		34
0.000	7.160	0.000	49.231	0.000	51.205		35
0.000	10.764	0.000	108.756	0.000	111.704		36
0.000	4.940	0.000	23.654	0.000	24.283		37
0.152	1.434	0.188	1.731	0.150	2.072		38
0.000	10.715	0.000	107.565	0.000	114.148		39
0.000	7.475	0.000	53.783	0.000	54.686		40
0.000	11.813	0.000	129.828	0.000	132.642		41
0.000	6.238	0.000	37.466	0.000	39.019		42
0.473	0.718	0.520	0.414	0.472	0.517		43
0.000	9.768	0.000	90.419	0.000	91.958		44

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.(2009 OECD)

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PISA 2012

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T							
	(t)		χ^2_{MH}		χ^2_{LH}		
0.000	9.562	0.000	86.844	0.000	89.13	1	
0.000	5.293	0.000	26.994	0.000	28.211	2	
0.000	8.172	0.000	63.883	0.000	65.646	3	
0.000	5.379	0.000	28.093	0.000	28.684	4	
0.000	6.205	0.000	37.261	0.000	38.137	5	
0.155	-1.423	0.173	1.857	0.155	2.023	6	
0.000	7.228	0.000	50.347	0.000	51.553	7	
0.000	10.163	0.000	97.663	0.000	99.96	8	
0.010	2.582	0.011	6.415	0.010	6.661	9	
0.356	0.923	0.396	0.722	0.355	0.854	10	
0.000	6.238	0.000	37.661	0.000	38.516	11	
0.097	1.660	0.109	2.571	0.097	2.761	12	
0.023	2.269	0.026	4.93	0.023	5.148	13	
0.025	2.240	0.029	4.793	0.025	5.017	14	
0.900	0.126	0.941	0.005	0.900	0.016	15	
0.000	8.403	0.000	67.62	0.000	68.718	16	
0.000	3.688	0.000	13.143	0.000	13.594	17	
0.000	9.833	0.000	91.536	0.000	93.118	18	
0.000	4.961	0.000	23.895	0.000	24.407	19	
0.000	3.606	0.000	12.568	0.000	12.985	20	
0.238	-1.180	0.258	1.282	0.238	1.391	21	
0.000	5.193	0.000	26.179	0.000	26.722	22	
0.000	5.997	0.000	34.637	0.000	36.077	23	
0.002	3.136	0.002	9.517	0.002	9.808	24	
0.673	-0.422	0.709	0.14	0.673	0.178	25	
0.000	4.878	0.000	23.108	0.000	23.628	26	
0.000	5.263	0.000	26.831	0.000	27.569	27	
0.000	7.809	0.000	58.602	0.000	59.565	28	
0.000	6.772	0.000	44.303	0.000	45.096	29	
0.000	6.405	0.000	39.53	0.000	40.897	30	
0.000	3.858	0.000	14.336	0.000	14.737	31	

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(t)		χ^2_{MH}		χ^2_{LH}			
0.002	3.096	0.002	9.282	0.002	9.565	32	
0.136	-1.492	0.150	2.074	0.136	2.224	33	
0.000	3.798	0.000	13.997	0.000	14.355	34	
0.005	-2.832	0.005	7.726	0.005	7.995	35	
0.000	7.872	0.000	59.475	0.000	60.737	36	
0.000	4.235	0.000	17.394	0.000	17.875	37	
0.000	4.253	0.000	17.553	0.000	18.012	38	
0.000	5.999	0.000	34.887	0.000	35.538	39	
0.005	2.782	0.006	7.451	0.005	7.733	40	
0.000	5.399	0.000	28.265	0.000	28.942	41	
0.000	12.449	0.000	123.645	0.000	125.919	42	
0.000	8.127	0.000	63.369	0.000	64.396	43	
0.743	-0.328	0.780	0.078	0.743	0.107	44	
0.000	9.305	0.000	82.329	0.000	84.417	45	
0.000	4.875	0.000	34.131	0.000	35.213	46	
0.888	-0.141	0.923	0.009	0.888	0.02	47	
0.011	2.537	0.014	5.999	0.011	6.485	48	
0.913	0.110	0.950	0.004	0.913	0.012	49	
0.000	7.761	0.000	57.774	0.000	59.116	50	
0.134	1.500	0.155	2.023	0.133	2.258	51	
0.001	3.418	0.001	11.324	0.001	11.639	52	
0.832	-0.213	0.867	0.028	0.832	0.045	53	

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%78	14	18
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السادة مركز تطوير الموارد البشرية المحترمين
عمان

تحية طيبة، وبعد:

فأرجو التكرم بالموافقة والإيعاز لمن يلزم؛ لتسهيل مهمة الطالبة خالدة محمود الشباشنة/
كلية العلوم التربوية، في الحصول على المعلومات والبيانات اللازمة لإعداد دراستها الموسومة بـ:
"الكشف عن الأداء التفاضلي لمتغير الجنس في اختبار Pisa لعام ٢٠١٢"، من المعنيين لديكم؛
وذلك استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير.

شاكرين لكم اهتمامكم وحرصكم على التعاون مع جامعة مؤتة.

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام،،،

رئيس الجامعة

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وشؤون الطلبة والمجتمع

أ.د. عبد الحميد إبراهيم المجالي

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